

## CAMPAIGN TO BAN TROPHY HUNTING

Press Release

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### **Britain's factory-farmed lion shooting shame**

- **Campaign to Ban Trophy Hunting reveals that Britain is one of a 'Deadly Dozen' top nations killing the most lions on South Africa's 'canned hunting' estates**
- **It also reveals that trophy hunters from a staggering 48 countries killed over 500 "factory farmed" lions last year**
- **It called on the U.K. to bring back an earlier government pledge to ban lion trophy imports**

The Campaign to Ban Trophy Hunting (CBTH) today called on the UK government to ban the import of lion hunting trophies immediately following the Mail on Sunday's front page lead story about Lord Ashcroft's 'Operation Simba'.

The group revealed that Britain came **12th equal** in an international 'league table' of trophy hunters travelling to South Africa to shoot 'factory-farmed' lions.

It also said that lion shooting had become MORE popular with British big game hunters since the killing of Cecil, and that the majority of lions killed by U.K. hunters are now shot in enclosures in South African 'canned hunting' facilities.

Eduardo Gonçalves, founder of the Campaign to Ban Trophy Hunting, said:

“Britain should hang its head in shame over its role in this disgraceful industry. The government promised to ban lion trophies after the Cecil scandal in 2015 but then reneged on its pledge.

“Lion hunting is increasingly popular with British trophy hunters. More than half the lion trophies imported into the UK over the past decade have come in since 2015 - the year Cecil was killed in Zimbabwe.

“It's time Michael Gove and the government took action to stop trophy imports and help bring an end to this vile industry.

“Killing lions for fun isn't just despicable, it's disastrous for their survival. A staggering 10,000 lions have been killed by trophy hunters over the past decade - about half today's total remaining population. Lion poaching is on the up throughout southern Africa thanks to the lion bone trade.

“Many people assume lion trophy hunting died out with colonialism when in fact it has been growing in popularity. Lion trophy numbers went up 14% globally between 2006 to 2016.

“Trophy hunting industry groups like Safari Club International now promote sick schemes such as the ‘African Big Five’ and the ‘Cats of the World’ prizes that actively encourage hunters to bag a lion trophy. The more big cats you kill, the bigger the award.

“The lion factory-farming and canned hunting industry is the most despicable aspect of an unconscionable industry. Lions are exploited from the very beginning, being taken away from their mothers as cubs when just a few hours old so as to make their owners money from tourists through cub-petting.

“Members of crime syndicates involved in the rhino horn trade are now dealing in lion bones too, and South Africa’s government is happy to do business with them. While the US Dept of State offers rewards of up to \$1m for information leading to the dismantling of crime syndicates involved in the rhino horn and lion bone trade, South Africa has issued Lion bone export permits to people known to be involved in the rhino horn trade.

“South Africa, Vietnam and Lao PDR have become the hub of a murky new international criminal network that rivals drugs, arms and human trafficking.”

“South Africa’s lion bone industry - which grew out of demand for a substitute for dwindling tiger bones - is now fanning illegal trade in both lion and tiger bones. Tigers and ‘ligers’, as well as lions, are being quietly bred in South Africa, and without any legal protections.

“Lion skeletons are sold to Chinese dealers in Durban or Johannesburg, then shipped to Asia where the product, once boiled down and bottled, can fetch a market value exceeding US \$20,000.

“The South African government says it believes there are over 300 lion captive breeding facilities, but even it doesn’t know. There is simply no oversight or controls. The government there has simply ignored calls by its MPs to close down the industry.

“There are slaughterhouses in South Africa’s Free State Province that exist solely to kill lions for their skeletons in order to sell into the tiger and lion bone trade in SE Asia. At least 400 lions were killed in Free State slaughterhouses in the last year.”

In December 2018, the Campaign to Ban trophy Hunting published an open letter signed by Labour Leader Jeremy Corbyn and a number of major public figures and conservationists calling for a ban on trophy imports:

<https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2018/dec/17/ban-imports-of-hunting-trophies-to-the-uk>

Over 160 MPs of all parties have signed an Early Day Motion supporting a ban and calling for an end to trophy hunting: <https://edm.parliament.uk/early-day-motion/52304>

The Campaign to Ban Trophy Hunting has previously revealed that Britain is one of the top countries in the world for elephant trophy hunters and ivory imports.

It also revealed the identity of Malcolm King, the UK's top big game hunter in recent times and who has won some of the biggest prizes handed out by the international trophy hunting industry.

It today revealed preliminary results of an ongoing investigation into the lion factory-farming and canned hunting industry:

- The number of lions in breeding farms is estimated to be between 6290-8000 animals, and could be as high as 12,000.
- The number of lion skeletons exported from all of Africa to SE Asia between 2008-16 is estimated at just over 6000, of which nearly two-thirds were between 2014-6 alone.
- Between 2014-7, South Africa exported nearly 3000 Lion skeletons, of which just under half went to Lao PDR, over a third went to Vietnam, and a further 15% to Thailand.
- The airline that transported all lion bones to SE Asia in 2017 was Singapore Airlines.
- Of 659 lions killed in South Africa by big game hunters of all nationalities in 2016, 535 (over 80%) were shot in captivity.
- Over 90% - nearly 1,500 - of all lion trophies in 2016 came from South Africa. The majority came from lion factory farming facilities.

Lion trophies imported into the UK over the past decade included whole lion bodies, skulls, skins, feet, and rugs as well as mounted trophies.

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Note to editor: For further information see the report "Cecil Betrayed - Britain's role in lion trophy hunting and factory farming" (December 2018):

<https://bantrophyhunting.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/cecil-betrayed.pdf>